

Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT

HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, 6 Joy St., Boston, Mass.

TREASURER

THOMAS H. RUSSELL, 27 State St., Boston, Mass.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY

BENJ. F. TRUEBLOOD, LL.D., 31 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

AUDITOR

DR. WILLIAM F. JARVIS, 233 Moody St., Waltham, Mass.

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

JAMES L. TRYON, 31 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

Rev. Edw. Everett Hale, D.D., 39 Highland St., Roxbury, Mass. Rev. Lyman Abbott, D.D., Brooklyn, N.Y. Jane Addams, Hull House, Chicago, Ill. Rev. Charles G. Ames, D.D., 12 Chestnut St., Boston, Mass. George T. Angell, 19 Milk Street, Boston, Mass. Joshua L. Baily, 32 S. 15th St., Philadelphia, Pa. Mrs. Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me. Hon. Richard Bartholdt, House of Representatives, Washington Rev. Wm. E. Barton, D.D., Oak Park, Ill. Alice Stone Blackwell, 45 Boutwell St., Dorchester, Mass.

Prof. Geo. N. Boardman, Pittsford, Vt.

Hon. William I. Buchanan, Buffalo, N. Y.

Hon. Theodore E. Burton, Cleveland, Ohio.

Hon. Samuel B. Capen, 38 Greenough Ave., Boston, Mass.

Andrew Carnegie, 2 East 91st St., New York.

Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.

Rev. Frank G. Clark, Wellesley, Mass.

Edward H. Clement, 22 Southerland Road, Boulevard, Boston.

Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Dummerston, Vt.

Rev. D. S. Coles, Wakefield, Mass.

Señora Angela O. C. de Costa, 1105 Calle Santa Fé, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Rev. G. L. Demarest, D.D., Manchester, N. H.

Everett O. Fisk, 4 Ashburton Place, Boston, Mass.

B. O. Flower, Brookline, Mass.

Hon. John B. Foster, Bangor, Me.

Hon. John W. Foster, Washington, D. C.

Merrill E.Gates, LL.D., Washington, D. C.

Edwin Ginn, 29 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Maria Freeman Gray, 1303 13th Ave., East Oakland, Cal.

Rev. Scott F. Hershey, LL.D., Wooster, Ohio.

Bishop E. E. Hoss, D. D., Citra, Fla.

Julia Ward Howe, 241 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Hon. John W. Hoyt, Washington, D. C.

Dr. W. G. Hubbard, Columbus, Ohio.

Rev. Charles E. Jefferson, New York City, N.Y.

Augustine Jones, Newton Highlands, Mass.

Pres. David Starr Jordan, Stanford University, Cal.

Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.

Bishop William Lawrence, Cambridge, Mass. Edwin D. Mead, 20 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Prof. John Bassett Moore, Columbia University, New York.

Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., Springfield, Mass.

George Foster Peabody, 28 Monroe Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

L. H. Pillsbury, Derry, N. H.

Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland Me.

Sylvester F. Scovel, D. D., Wooster, Ohio.

Mrs. May Wright Sewall, Indianapolis, Ind.

Albert K. Smiley, Mohonk Lake, N. Y.

Mrs. Ruth H. Spray, Salida, Col.

Mrs. L. M. N. Stevens, Portland, Me.

Rev. Edward M. Taylor, D.D., Cambridge, Mass.

Pres. M. Carey Thomas, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Pres. C. F. Thwing, D.D., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dr. James Wallace, 541 Lexington Ave., New York.

Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.

Booker T. Washington, LL. D., Tuskegee, Ala.

Kate Gannett Wells, 45 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.

Herbert Welsh, 1305 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Rev. A. E. Winship, 29 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Richard Wood, 1620 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Pres. Mary E. Woolley, South Hadley, Mass.

DIRECTORS:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, ex-officio.

Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., ex-officio.

Fannie Fern Andrews, 378 Newbury St., Boston, Mass.

Raymond L. Bridgman, Auburndale, Mass.

Frederick Brooks, 31 Milk St., Boston, Mass.

W. H. H. Bryant, 10 Berwick Park, Boston, Mass.

Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.

Edward H. Clement, 22 Southerland Road, Boulevard, Boston.

Frederic Cunningham, 53 State St., Boston, Mass.

Rev. Charles F. Dole, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

Miss Anna B. Eckstein, 30 Newbury Street, Boston, Mass.

Rev. B. F. Leavitt, Belmont, Mass.

Lucia Ames Mead, 20 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Wm. A. Mowry, Ph.D., Hyde Park, Mass.

Bliss Perry, 4 Park St., Boston, Mass.

Elwyn G. Preston, Woburn, Mass.

Rev. James L. Tryon, 61 Morton Street, Waltham, Mass.

Fiske Warren, 8 Mt. Vernon Place, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, ex-officio. Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., ex-officio. Frederick Brooks, 31 Milk St., Boston, Mass. Frederic Cunningham, 53 State St., Boston, Mass. Wm. A. Mowry, Ph. D., Hyde Park, Mass.

HONORARY COUNSEL:

Cephas Brainerd, New York, N.Y. Hon. Robert M. Morse, Brookline, Mass. Judge William L. Putnam, Portland, Me. Hon. Josiah Quincy, Boston, Mass. Moorfield Storey, Brookline, Mass.

CONSTITUTION

AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

ARTICLE I. This Society shall be designated the "AMERI-

CAN PEACE SOCIETY."

ART. II. This Society, being founded on the principle that war is contrary to the spirit of Christianity and of all true religion and morality, shall have for its object to illustrate the inconsistency of war with this spirit, to show its baleful influence on all the great interests of mankind, and to devise means for insuring universal and permanent peace.

ART. III. All persons desirous of promoting peace on earth and goodwill towards men may become members of

this society.

ART. IV. Every annual member of the Society shall pay a yearly contribution of two dollars; the payment of twentyfive dollars at one time shall constitute any person a Life member.

ART. V. The chairman of each corresponding committee, the officers and delegates of every auxiliary contributing to the funds of this Society and every minister of the gospel who preaches once a year on the subject of peace, and takes up a collection in behalf of the cause, shall be entitled to the privileges of regular members.

ARR. VI. All contributors shall be entitled within the year to one-half the amount of their contributions in the publi-

cations of the Society

ART. VII. The Officers of this Society shall be a President, Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, an Auditor and a Board of Directors, consisting of not more than twenty members of the Society, including the President, Secretary and Treasurer, who shall be ex-officio members of the Board. All Officers shall hold their offices until their successors are appointed, and the Board of Directors shall have power to fill vacancies in any office of the Society. There shall be an Executive Committee of seven, consisting of the President, Secretary and five Directors to be chosen by the Board, which Committee shall, subject to the Board of Directors, have the entire control of the executive and financial affairs of the Society. Meetings of the Board of Directors or the Executive Committee may be called by the President, the Secretary, or two members of such body. The Society or the Board of Directors may invite persons of well-known legal ability to act as Honorary Counsel.

ART. VIII. The Society shall hold an annual meeting at such time and place as the Board of Directors may appoint, to receive their own and the Treasurer's report, to choose officers, and transact such other business as may come before them.

ART. IX. The object of this Society shall never be changed; but the Constitution may in other respects be altered, on recommendation of the Executive Committee, or of any ten members of the Society, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present at any regular meeting.

Publications of the American Peace Society.

- The Teaching of History in the Public Schools with Reference to War and Peace.—Report of a Committee of three appointed by the American Peace Society. Of special interest to teachers. 28 pages. Price 5 cts. each. \$3.00 per hundred, prepaid.
- Tolstoy's Letter on the Russo-Japanese War .- 48 pages and cover. Price, postpaid, 10 cts.
- War Unnecessary and Unchristian.—By Augustine Jones, LL B. Third edition, 20 pages. 5 cts. each, \$3.00 per hundred
- The Hague Court in the Pious Fund Arbitration. Address of Hon. William L. Penfield, at the Mohonk Arbitration Conference, May 28, 1903. Price 5 cts. each.
- The Historic Development of the Peace Idea. By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D. New edition, revised. 24 pages. Price 5 cts. each. \$2.50 per hundred.
- The Christian Attitude Toward War in the Light of Recent History. By Alexander Mackennal, D. D. Address delivered at the International Congregational Council, Boston, September 22, 1899. Price \$1.50 per hundred, prepaid.

- The Limitation of Armaments.— The Position of the United States at the Hague Conference. By Edwin D. Mead. 28 pages. Price 5 cts. per copy. \$3.00 per hundred.
- Passive Resistance Jesus' Method of Government. By Algernon S. Crapsey. 12 pages and cover. 5 cts. each; \$3.00 per hundred, net.
- A Primer of the Peace Movement. Prepared by Lucia Ames Mead. A reprint of the American Peace Society's Carddisplay Exhibit at the St. Louis Exposition. A most valuable compendium of statistics, brief arguments, facts, etc. 26 pages, large print. Price 5 cts.; \$3 per hundred.
- A Solemn Review of the Custom of War. By Noah Worcester, D. D. A reprint of the pamphlet first published in 1814. 24 pages. Price 5 cts.; \$3 per hundred.
- Dymond's Essay on War. With an introduction by John Bright. Sent free on receipt of 5 cts. for postage.
- War from the Christian Point of View.—By Ernest Howard Crosby. Revised edition. \$1.50 per hundred, prepaid.
- Women and War. By Grace Isabel Colbron. 4 pages. 40 cts. per hundred, postpaid.
- History of the American Peace Society and its Work .-16 pages. Price 5 cts. per copy.
- The Absurdities of Militarism.—By Ernest Howard Crosby. 12 pages. Price \$1.50 per hundred. Third edition.
- An Essay toward the Present and Future Peace of Europe.— By William Penn. First published in 1693. 24 pages, with cover. Price 6 cts., or \$3.00 per hundred, prepaid.
- The Interparliamentary Union and its Work. By Rev. J. L. Tryon. 8 pages. 3 cts. each, \$1.50 per hundred.
- A Periodic Congress of the Nations, with list of Congresses held.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 12 pages. 5 cts. each. \$2.50 per hundred.
- The Cost of War. Giving approximate loss in men, in money, in destruction of property, and in indirect economic waste. By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 16 pages. 5 cts. per copy. \$2.50 per hundred.
- International Arbitration at the Opening of the Twentieth Century.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 20 pages. Price 5 cts. each. \$2.50 per hundred, postpaid.
- Perpetual Peace. By Immanuel Kant. Translated by Benjamin F. Trueblood. 53 pages. Price 20 cents, postpaid.
- The Arbitrations of the United States. By Professor John Bassett Moore. 32 pages. 5cts. each. \$2.50 per hundred.
- The War System: Its History, Tendency, and Character, in the Light of Civilization and Religion.—By Rev. Reuen Thomas, D.D. New edition. Price 10 cts., prepaid.
- Report of the Chicago Peace Congress of 1893.—Price postpaid, cloth 75 cts.; paper, 50 cents.
- Report of the National Peace Congress. Held in New York, April, 1907. 478 pages. Price, paper, 75 cts.; cloth, \$1.50; postpaid.
- Military Drill in Schools. By Rev. W. Evans Darby, LL.D. 8 pages. Price 2 cts., or \$1.25 per hundred, postpaid.
- William Penn's Holy Experiment in Civil Government.— By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 24 pages with cover. 5 cts. each, or \$3.00 per hundred, carriage paid.
- How the Sunday Schools May Aid the Peace Movement. -By Benjamin F. Trueblood. 4 pages. Price 40 cts. per hundred, postpaid.
- A Battle, as it appeared to an Eye-witness. By Rev. R. B. Howard. Letter Leaflet No. 1. 20 cts. per hundred.
- The Cherry Festival of Naumburg. Letter Leaflet No. 4. Price 20 cts. per hundred, prepaid.
- Washington's Anti-militarism. Letter Leaflet No. 6.
- 8 pages. Price 35 cts. per hundred, prepaid. Coals of Fire.—By Willis R. Hotchkiss, of the Friends' African Industrial Mission. Letter Leaflet No. 7. Price 30 cts. per hundred, prepaid.
- The Christ of the Andes. -8 pages. Illustrated. \$1.00 per hundred, postpaid.
- The First Hague Conference and its Results. 8 pages. 2 cts. each, \$1.25 per hundred, postpaid.
- Hymns for Peace Meetings. 6 pages. 5 cts. each. 35 cts. per dozen.

The Advocate of Yeace

A MONTHLY JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE MOVEMENT.

Price, One Dollar a Year. In Clubs of ten or more, 50 Cents a Year.

PUBLISHED BY

The American Peace Society, 31 Beacon Street, Boston.

PEACE PUBLICATIONS

FOR SALE BY THE

American Peace Society.

Prices Include Postage.

- the Baroness von Suttner. Authorized English translation by T. Holmes. New edition, cloth, 65 cts.
- SUMNER'S ADDRESSES ON WAR. THE TRUE GRANDEUR OF NATIONS, THE WAR SYSTEM OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS, and THE DUEL BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY: The three in one volume. Price, 65 cts.
- THE PEACE CONFERENCE AT THE HAGUE. By Frederick W. Holls, Secretary of the American Commission to the Hague Conference. 572 pages, octavo. Price, \$2.25.
- CHANNING'S DISCOURSES ON WAR. Containing Dr. Channing's Addresses on War, with extracts from discourses and letters on the subject. Price, 65 cts.
- ARBITRATION AND THE HAGUE COURT. By Hon. John W. Foster. A concise manual of the chief features of the arbitration movement at the present time. Prepared at the request of the Mohonk Arbitration Conference. Price, \$1.00.
- INTERNATIONAL TRIBU-NALS: A collection of the Schemes which have been proposed. Adds a long list of instances of international settlements by arbitral courts and commissions. By W. Evans Darby, LL.D. Fourth Edition, much enlarged. Cloth, over 900 pages. Price, \$3.50.
- THE FUTURE OF WAR. By John de Bloch. Preface by W. T. Stead. The sixth volume of Mr. Bloch's great work on "The Future of War," containing all his propositions, summaries of arguments, and conclusions. Price, 65 cts.

- THE FEDERATION OF THE WORLD. By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. A discussion of the grounds for believing in the Realization of the Brotherhood of Humanity, and the final organization of the World into an International State. Third Edition. Two new chapters. Price, 75 cts.
- A LEAGUE OF PEACE. By Andrew Carnegie. The Rectorial Address delivered by Mr. Carnegie to the students of the University of St. Andrews the 17th of October, 1905. 47 pages, paper cover. Price, 10 cts. \$5 per hundred.
- THE BLOOD OF THE NATION. By David Starr Jordan. Cloth. Price, 40 cts.
- TOLSTOY AND HIS MESSAGE. By Ernest Howard Crosby. Cloth. Price, 50 cts.
- THE MORAL DAMAGE OF WAR. By Rev. Walter Walsh. Revised Edition. A powerful arraignment of war from the moral point of view. Fresh, vigorous, direct, courageous. 462 pages. Cloth. Price, 75 cts.
- THE ARBITER IN COUNCIL.
 A Compendium of Argument and Information on the Peace Movement, in the form of a Seven Days' Discussion of a group of friends. 567 pages. Price, \$1.75.
- PATRIOTISM AND INTERNA-TIONALISM. By Lucia Ames Mead. A Manual for Teachers. Containing Material for Programs for the 18th of May, suggestions as to the teaching of history, etc. Price, 20 cts.
- THE ETHICS OF FORCE. By H. E. Warner. Price, 60 cts.
- THE NEWER IDEALS OF PEACE. By Jane Addams. Price, \$1.25.
- TOLSTOY AS A SCHOOL-MASTER. By Ernest Howard Crosby. Cloth. Price, 50 cts.
- WAR INCONSISTENT WITH THE RELIGION OF JESUS CHRIST. By David L. Dodge. A reprint of the first two pamphlets published in this Country in the Interests of Peace. Price, 65 cts.
- WORLD ORGANIZATION. By Raymond L. Bridgman. Price, 60 cts.
- GARRISON THE NON-RESISTANT. By Ernest H. Crosby. Price, 50 cts.

- THE LIMITATION OF ARMA-MENTS. By Senator d'Estournelles de Constant. Paper presented to the Interparliamentary Conference at London, July, 1906. 5 cts. to cover postage and wrapping.
- REPORT OF THE NEW YORK NATIONAL PEACE CON-GRESS. 478 pages. Handsomely printed and illustrated. Paper, 75 cts. Cloth, \$1.50
- AMONG THE WORLD'S PEACE MAKERS. By Hayne Davis. An account of the Interparliamentary Union and its work, with sketches of eminent members of the Union. Mr. Davis attended the thirteenth and fourteenth conferences of the Interparliamentary Union as secretary of the American delegation, and has given us in this book most accurate and valuable information as to this great peace union of law-makers. Price, cloth, \$1. Paper, 75 cts.
- Official Report of the Thirteenth Universal Peace Congress held at Boston, October 3-8, 1904.
- A book of 350 pages, paper covers. Contains all the papers, addresses, and discussions of the Congress
- A most valuable document for all peace workers and students of the cause

May be procured at the office of the

American Peace Society 31 Beacon Street, Boston

The only charge is 10 cts., to cover postage and wrapping



Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly condential. HANDBOOK on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive pecial notice, without charge, in the

Scientific American

A handsomely illustrated weekly, culation of any scientific journal, year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers

MUNN & CO. 361Broadway. New York

Brauch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.